



GARY CLIMATE SOLUTIONS

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*Schlumberger Digital Forum*

*September 2022*



# Outline

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- ❑ Who is Gary Climate Solutions
- ❑ Current CO<sub>2</sub> Capture Operation
- ❑ Pre-Feasibility Study for CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration
- ❑ Partnership with SLB to perform Feasibility Study on CO<sub>2</sub> Plume for Class IV
- ❑ Future Work with SLB to submit Class IV Permit with EPA



# Gary Climate Solutions

## Overview

- ❑ A division of Sam Gary Jr. & Associates focused on geologic carbon sequestration
- ❑ Provide Turnkey Solution for capturing, transporting and storing CO<sub>2</sub>
- ❑ GCS actively pursuing multiple large scale storage hub and single point CCS projects throughout the US.

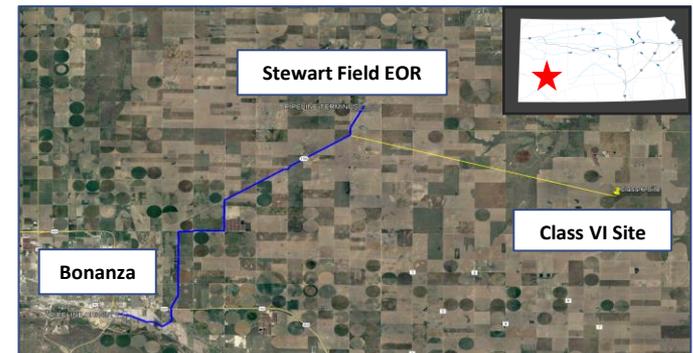
## Carbon Capture, Transportation & Storage

- ❑ Existing facility located in Garden City, Kansas at the Bonanza BioEnergy Ethanol Plant capturing ~150,000t CO<sub>2</sub> annually
- ❑ One of 11 active carbon capture operations in the U.S.
- ❑ GCS currently owns & operates 15 miles of CO<sub>2</sub> pipeline
- ❑ Operational as an EOR project since 2012, Class VI well permitting underway

## Bonanza BioEnergy Capture Facility



## Asset Locator Map



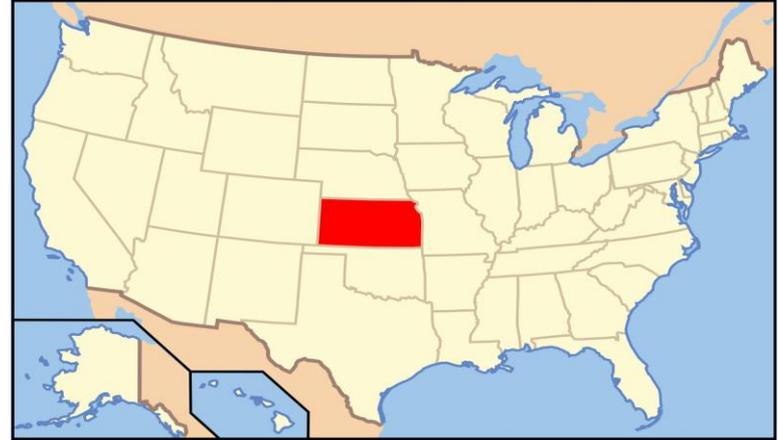


# GCS Core Competence in Drilling and Reservoir Management in Kansas

## Kansas Experience

- ❑ Active in the energy business since 1980's with a core focus of operations in Kansas and across the Mid-Continent region
- ❑ Led early exploration efforts in Kansas, leading to the discovery of 40 new fields, many producing from the Arbuckle formation
- ❑ Decades of Kansas expertise in geological, reservoir and disposal Management
- ❑ GCS is participant in Kansas CCUS Task Force aimed at advancing CCS initiatives
- ❑ The petroleum industry is a major contributor to the economy in Kansas
- ❑ Decades long relationships with Kansas Geological Survey and Kansas Corporation Commissions
- ❑ Operator of only CO2 flood in the state

## Kansas Activity Map



## Kansas Historical Activity

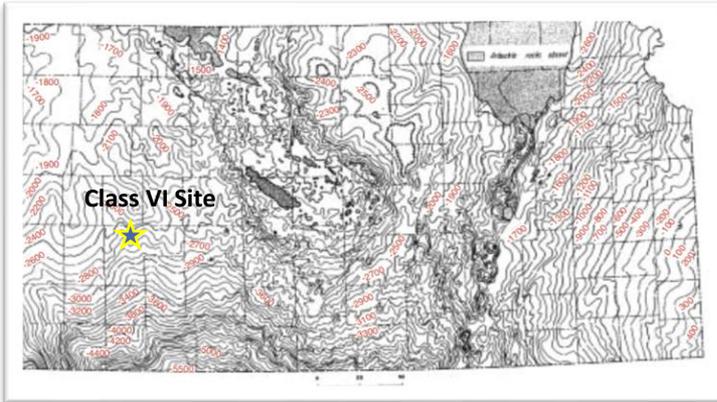
- ❑ Continuous operations in Kansas since inception
- ❑ Cumulative proved reserves ~ 5 MMBbl
- ❑ One of the first to explore in Kansas using 3-D seismic technology
- ❑ Leased >200,000 net acres across the state
- ❑ Unrestricted access to ~1,500 square miles of proprietary 3-D seismic data
- ❑ Operate several water floods across the state



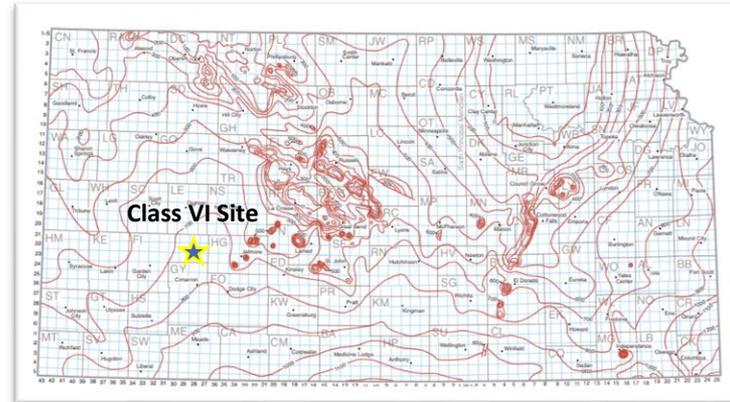
# GCS Pre-Feasibility Study Sequestration Potential

*Cambrian Age; Arbuckle formation is best target for sequestration in Kansas*

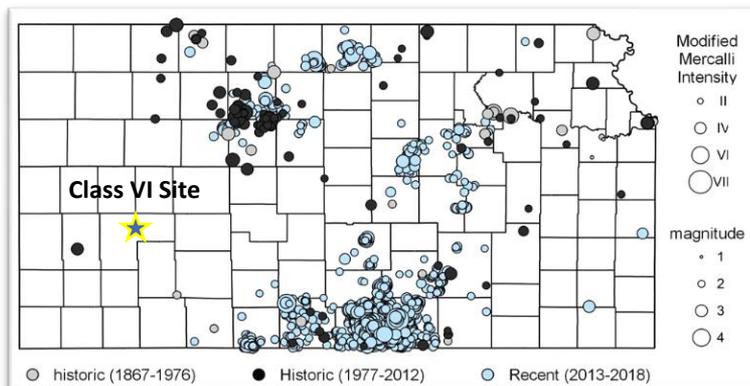
**Structure: >2,700' TVD**



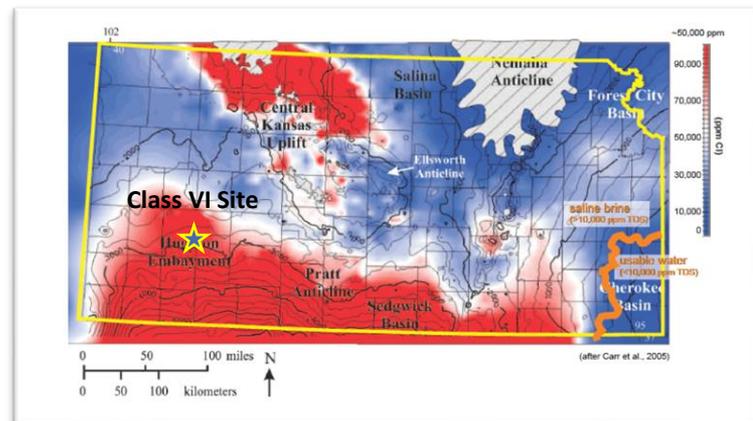
**Thickness: Sufficient Storage Capacity**



**Earthquakes: Seismically Quiescent**



**Salinity: > 10,000 ppm**



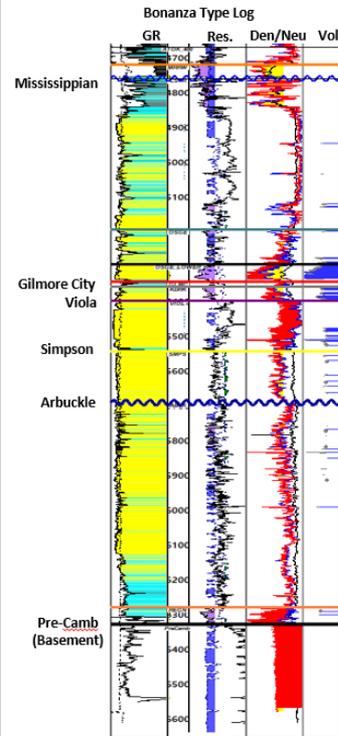


# Pre-Feasibility Study Summary

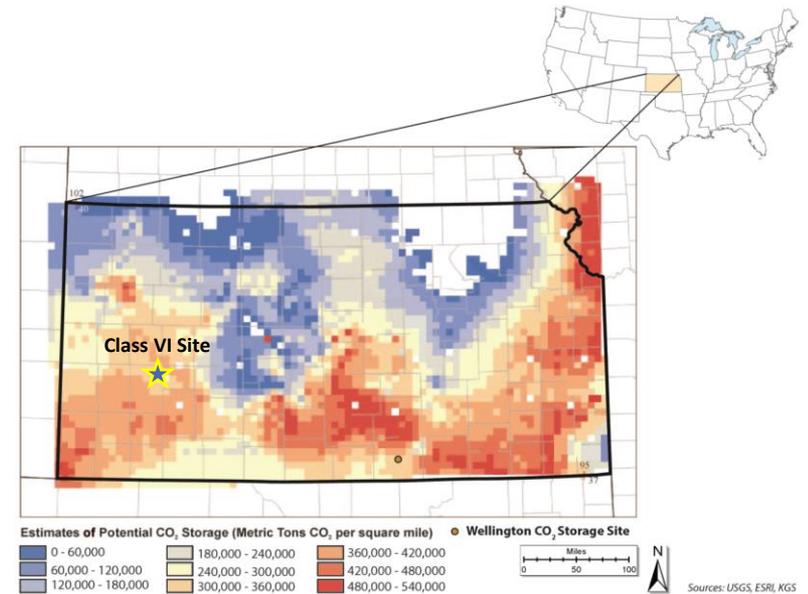
## Class VI Site

- ❑ Depth: ~5,500 ft
- ❑ Lithology: Dolomite
- ❑ Thickness: 600-700'
- ❑ Porosity: 10-12%
- ❑ Permeability: >10 md
- ❑ Salinity: ~60,000 ppm
- ❑ Pressure: ~1,400 psi
- ❑ Temperature: ~110 deg F
- ❑ Fresh Water: <200' TVD
- ❑ Seal: ~300'

## Type Log



## Storage Potential USGS Study





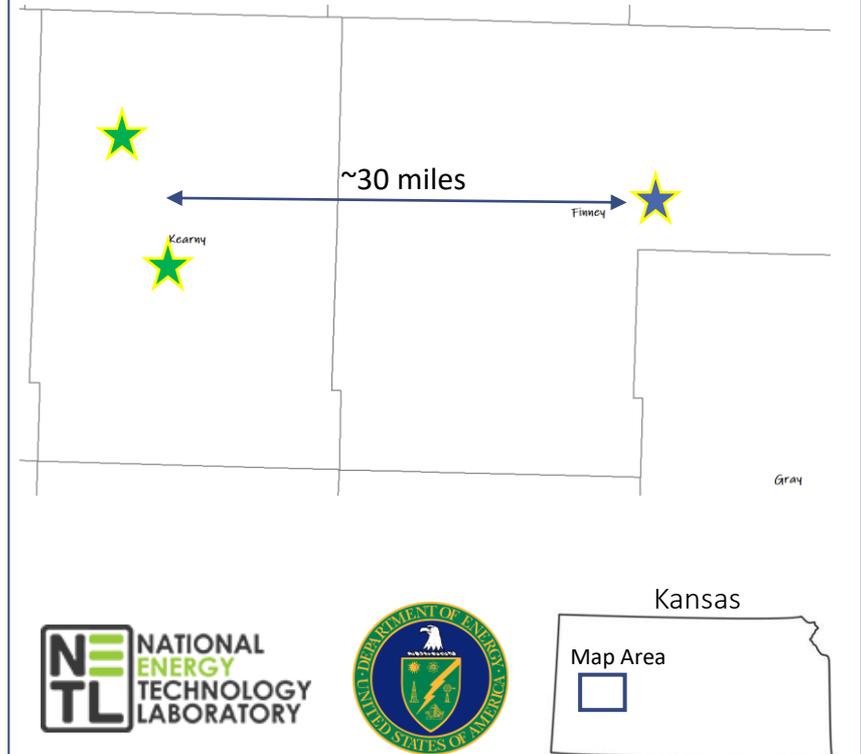
# SLB Feasibility Study

## What is the size of CO<sub>2</sub> plume after 30 years of injection?

### Carbon Storage Assurance Facility Enterprise (CarbonSAFE)

- ❑ Department of Energy (DOE) funded organization
- ❑ Kansas Geological Survey (KGS) received grant from CarbonSAFE to study sequestration potential for the Arbuckle in Kansas
- ❑ KGS/CarbonSAFE drilled two characterization wells
- ❑ Data was acquired and used by SLB to generate site feasibility for GCS Class VI site
- ❑ Dataset: Logs (Quad Combo, NMR, Litho Scanner, Image), Whole Core Data, Injection Test

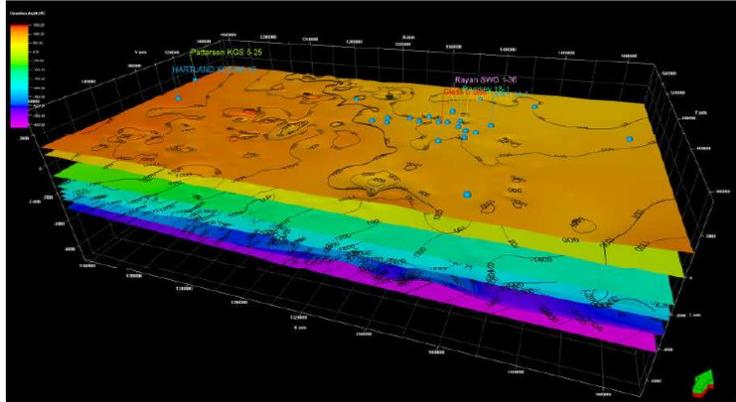
### Well Locator: KGS Wells & GCS Class VI Well



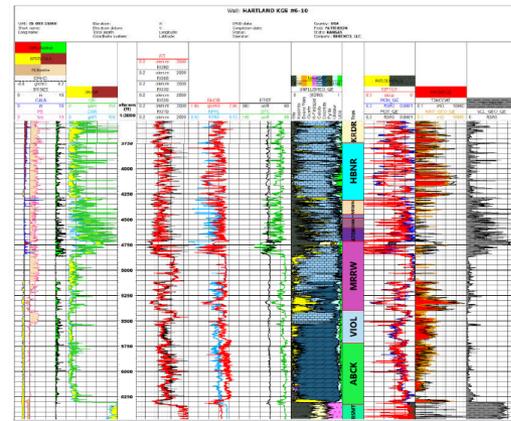


# SLB Building Feasibility Study Model

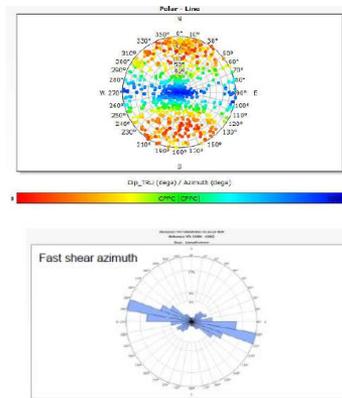
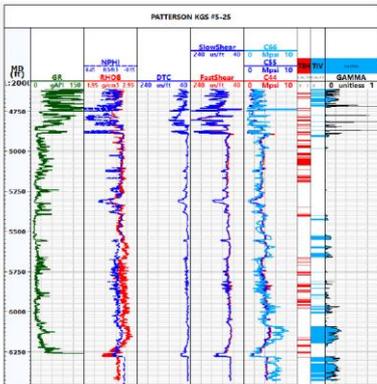
## Regional Geology Model



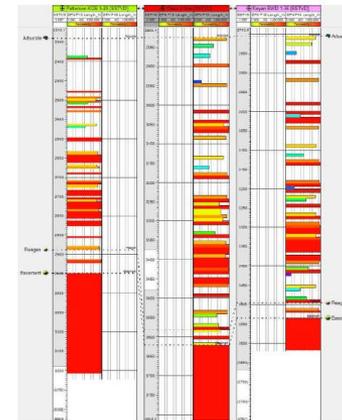
## Petrophysical Analysis



## Geomechanics



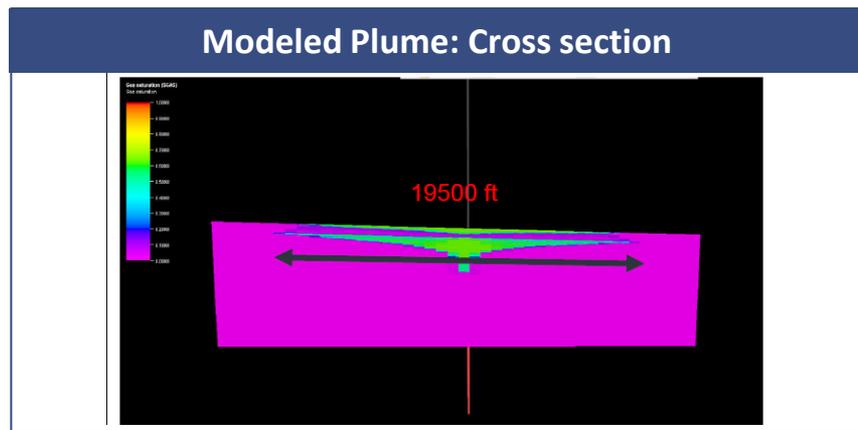
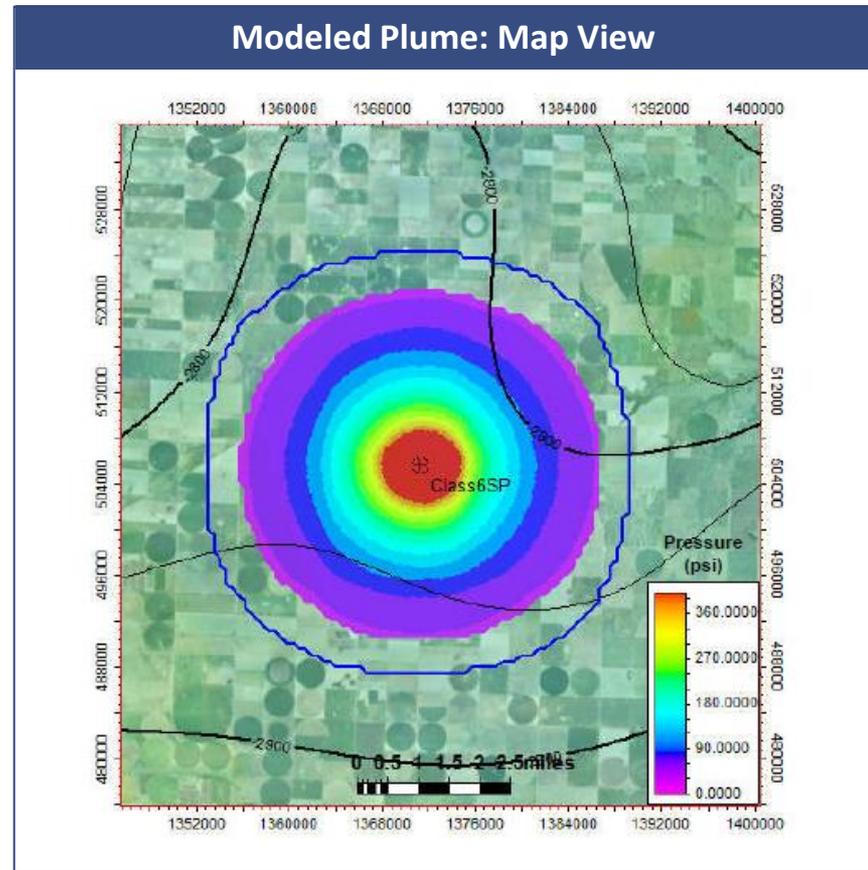
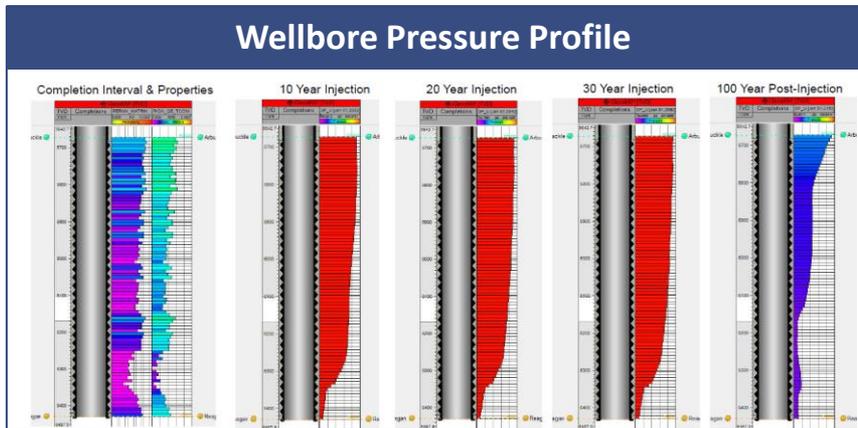
## Discrete Fracture Analysis (DFN)





# SLB Feasibility Study Model Outputs

- ❑ Modeled 30-year injection of 150,000 tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year (4.5 MT CO<sub>2</sub>)
- ❑ Diameter of plume 19,500' (3.69 sq. mi or 5.94 km)



*SLB feasibility study confirms Arbuckle is an excellent sequestration target*



## Future Work

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- Spud Pre-Characterization well to confirm SLB Model Q4 2022
- Take Sidewall Cores
- Run SLB open hole log sweep
- SLB will analyze new data and update model with new inputs
- SLB will work with GCS to file Class VI permit with EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
- Drill Characterization Well to acquire data needed to get injection approval from EPA
- Start injection in Class VI sequestration well



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## Q&A

[www.garyclimatesolutions.com](http://www.garyclimatesolutions.com)